UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Syllabus for Semester-I and Semester -II Program: M.Sc.

Course: Computer Science

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) (Revised)

With effect from the academic year 2021–2022)

CONTENTS

- 1. PREAMBLE
- 2. PROGRAM OUTCOME
- 3. PROGRAMME STRUCTURE
- 4. DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR SEMESTER I & SEMESTER II
- 5. EVALUATION
- 6. SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND DISTRIBUTION PATTERN OF MARKS

1. PREAMBLE

M.Sc. in Computer Science is a two-year post-graduate programme with the objective to develop human resources with core competence in various thrust areas of Computer Science. It will provide students with opportunities to develop and hone core competency in the field of computer science and encourage them to make a mark in the much sought-after IT industry.

The Syllabus of this Course creates a unique identity for M.Sc. in Comp Science distinct from similar degrees in other related subjects, focuses on core Computer Science subjects, incorporate advanced and most recent trends, Identify and nurture research temper among students, Offer provision for internship with industry and Focus, as far as possible, only on open-source software

The syllabus for the semester I and semester II has tried to initiate steps to meet these goals. By extending the syllabus to semester III and semester IV, it is assumed that these goals will be met to a larger extent. The syllabus proposes to have four core compulsory courses in Semester I and Semester II. UNIT -1 of Paper I of Semester - I and Semester - II are ABILITY ENHANCEMENT UNITS and UNIT- 4 of all papers of Semester - I and Semester - II is SKILL ENHANCEMENT UNIT. Semester III and Semester IV proposes electives courses based on a recent and emerging area. Inclusion of Project as part of the internal assessment is an attempt to translate theory into practice. It is assumed that, with this back ground, a student can take up challenging research project in the semester III and semester IV and will be better fit for industry as he or she will have strong foundation on fundamentals and exposure to advanced and emerging trends.

We thank all the industry experts, senior faculties and our colleague's department of Computer Science of different colleges as well as University of Mumbai; who have given their valuable comments and suggestions, which we tried to incorporate. We thank the Chairperson and members of the Ad-hoc Board of Studies in Computer Science of University for their faith in us. Thanks to one and all who have directly or indirectly helped in this venture.

2. PROGRAM OUTCOMES

The M. Sc. Computer Science programme is designed to help the students to:

- To be fundamentally strong at core subject of Computer Science.
- To apply programming and computational skills for industrial solutions.
- Broad understanding of latest technological trends.
- To identify opportunities for establishing an enterprise for immediate Employment.
- Able to understand and apply fundamental research concepts.
- Able to use efficient soft skills for professional development.
- Engage in independent and life-long learning for continued professional development.

3. PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

Α	Programme Duration	Four Semester
		(2 Years)
В	Total Credits required for Successful Completion	96
С	Credits required from Core Courses	42
D	Credits required for the Ability Enhancement	02
	Courses	
E	Credits required for the Skill Enhancement	12
	Courses	
F	Credits required for the Practical Course	28
G	Project	06
Н	Internship	06
I	Minimum Attendance per Semester	75%

This is the syllabus for the Semester-I and Semester-II of M.Sc. Computer Science program of University of Mumbai to be implemented from the year 2021-22. The Syllabus offers four Theory Courses and Four Practical Courses each in each Semester.

SEMESTER - I

The syllabus proposes four subjects in Semester -I. Each subject has Theory and Practical components. Each of these Courses is of Four Credits each and is expected to complete in 60 hours.

The following table gives the details of the Theory Courses in Semester -I.

Semester - I: Theory courses

Course Code	Course Title	No of Hours	Credit
PSCS101	Algorithm for Optimization	60	04
PSCS102	Software Defined Networking	60	04
PSCS103	Applied Signal and Image Processing	60	04
PSCS104	Advanced Database Techniques	60	04
Total Credits for Theory courses in Semester-I		16	

Semester - I: Practical Lab courses

The syllabus proposes Four Laboratory courses of 2 Credits each. As far as the Practical are concerned, equal weightage similar to that of Theory courses has been given in terms of the number of hours.

The following table gives the details of the Practical Courses in Semester -I

Course Code	Course Title	No of Hours	Credit
PSCSP101	Algorithm for Optimization	60	02
PSCSP102	Software Defined Networking	60	02
PSCSP103	Applied Signal and Image Processing	60	02
PSCSP104	Advanced Database Techniques	60	02
Total Credits for Practical courses in Semester-I			08

SEMESTER - II

The Syllabus proposes four subjects in Semester - II also. As in the case of Semester-I, each subject has theory and practical components. Each of these courses is of Four Credits and Two credits respectively and is expected to complete in 60 hours.

The following table gives the details of the Theory Courses in Semester -II.

Semester - II: Theory courses

Course Code	Course Title	No of Hours	Credit
PSCS201	Applied Machine and Deep Learning	60	04
PSCS202	Natural Language Processing	60	04
PSCS203	Web Mining	60	04
PSCS204	Embedded and IoT Technology	60	04
Total Credits for Theory courses in Semester -II			16

Semester - II: Practical Lab courses

The Syllabus proposes Four Laboratory courses of 2 Credits each. As far as the Practical are concerned, equal weightage similar to that of Theory courses has been given in terms of the number of hours.

The following table summarizes the details of the practical courses in the Semester - II.

Course Code	Course Title	No of Hours	Credit
PSCSP201	Applied Machine and Deep Learning	60	02
PSCSP202	Natural Language Processing	60	02
PSCSP203	Web Mining	60	02
PSCSP204	Embedded and IoT Technology	60	02
Total Credits for Practical Courses in Semester -II			08

4.DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR SEMESTER - I & SEMESTER - II

SEMESTER-I

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS101	Algorithm for Optimization	04

Course Outcome: -

- You will be able to effectively implement optimization techniques to the existing algorithm to improve its performance.
- You will be able to work in the areas of Machine Learning and Data Sciences Algorithms

Course Specific Outcome: -

- Optimization with a focus on practical algorithms for the design of engineering systems
- Exposure to multivariable calculus, linear algebra, and probability concepts.
- Learn a wide variety of optimization topics, introducing the underlying mathematical problem formulations and the algorithms for solving them.

UNIT 1: (Ability Enhancement)	
Introduction to Optimization Process Basic Optimization Problem, Constraints, Critical Points, Conditions for Local Minima, Contour Plots. Unimodality, Fibonacci Search, Golden Section Search, Quadratic Fit Search.	
UNIT 2: Order Methods	
First-Order Methods, Gradient Descent, Conjugate Gradient, Adagrad, RMSProp, Adadelta, Adam, Hypergradient Descent. Second-Order Methods, Newton's Method, Secant Method, Quasi-Newton Methods.	15L
UNIT 3: Sampling and Surrogate Models	
Sampling Plans, Full Factorial, Random Sampling, Uniform Projection Plans, Stratified Sampling, Space-Filling Metrics. Surrogate Models, Fitting Surrogate Models, Linear Models, Basis Functions, Fitting Noisy Objective Functions, Model Selection,	15L

Probabilistic Surrogate Models, Gaussian Distribution, Gaussian	
Processes, Prediction	
UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement)	
Optimization and Uncertainty Optimization under Uncertainty, Uncertainty, Set-Based Uncertainty, Probabilistic Uncertainty. Uncertainty Propagation, Sampling Methods, Taylor Approximation, Polynomial Chaos, Bayesian Monte Carlo. Dynamic Programming, Ant Colony Optimization. Expression Optimization, Grammars, Genetic Programming, Grammatical Evolution, Probabilistic Grammars, Probabilistic Prototype Trees	15L

TEXT BOOK:

1. Algorithms for Optimization Mykel J. Kochenderfer, Tim A. Wheeler, The MIT Press 2019.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Think Julia: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist by Allen B. Downey and Ben Lauwens 1st Edition 2019 O'reilly.
- 2. Decision Making Under Uncertainty: Theory and Application by Mykel J. Kochenderfer MIT Lincoln Laboratory Series 2015.
- 3. Introduction to Algorithms, By Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest and Clifford Stein 3Ed. (International Edition) (MIT Press) 2009

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	
PSCSP101	Practical Course on Algorithm Optimization	02	
Note: All the	Practical's should be implemented using Julia	1	
Link: Julia:h	Link: Julia:https://julialang.org/		
1	Implement Contour Plots.		
2	Implement Fibonacci and Golden section search.		
3	Implement Quadratic Fit Search.		
4	Implement Gradient descent.		
5	Implement quasi-Newton methods to find the local maxir	ma.	

6	Implement the Adagrad method with application, RMSprop and Adadelta.
7	Implement radial basis functions using surrogate modelling.
8	Apply Random Forest in surrogate Model.
9	Implement Gaussian Process and its application.
10	Path finding using Ant Colony Optimization with an application.

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS102	Software Defined Networking	04

Course Outcome: -

- To make the students capable of understanding computer network basics.
- To Obtain the knowledge of Software defined networks with understanding of data plane, control plane and application plane.
- To apply network virtualization for industry standard solutions.
- To improve skills in implementing network virtualization and Software Defined Network (SDN).

Course Specific Outcome: -

- Learners will be able to understand basic concepts of Software Defined Networking and network virtualization.
- Learners will be able to explore OpenFlow specifications to build Software defined networks.
- Learners will be able to analyse and implement theories and practical related to Network management and Virtualization.
- Learners will be able to apply knowledge of Software Defined Networking as per industry standards.

Unit 1: Introduction to Computer Networking	
Basic Concepts and Definitions: LAN, MAN, WAN, AD-Hoc, Wireless Network, Understanding the layered architecture of OSI/RM and TCP-IP Model, Concepts and implementation of IPV4 and IPV6, Study of various network Routing protocols, Introduction to Transport layer and Application layer protocols.	15L

UNIT 2:Software Defined Networking	
Elements of Modern Networking, Requirements and Technology, SDN: Background and Motivation, SDN Data Plane and OpenFlow, SDN Control Plane, SDN Application Plane	15L
UNIT 3: Network Functions Virtualization	
Concepts and Architecture, NFV Functionality, Network Virtualization Quality of Service, MODERN NETWORK ARCHITECTURE: CLOUDS AND FOG, Cloud Computing, The Internet of Things: Components	15L
UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement)	
Understand and implement Layer 2/3 switching techniques (VLAN /TRUNKING/ Managing Spanning Tree), Implementation of OSPF V2 and V3, Implementation BGP, Implementation Multicast Routing, Implementation of MPLS, Implementation of Traffic Filtering by using Standard and Extended Access Control List, Implementation of Routing redistribution, Implementation of Policy Based Routing/ Load Balancing /QOS/Natting /VRF	15L

TEXT BOOK:

- 1. Behrouz A Forouzan "TCPIP Protocol Suite" Fourth Edition 2010
- 2. William Stallings, "Foundations of Modern Networking", Pearson Ltd.,2016.
- 3. Software Defined Networks: A Comprehensive Approach by Paul Goransson and Chuck Black, Morgan Kaufmann Publications, 2014
- 4. SDN Software Defined Networks by Thomas D. Nadeau & Ken Gray, O'Reilly, 2013

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Network Programmability and Automation-Jason Edelman, Matt Oswalt First Edition 2018.

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCSP102	Practical Course on Software Defined Networking	02

Note: All the Practical's should be implemented using GNS3/EVE-NG/CISCO VIRL

Link: GNS3 : https://www.gns3.com/software/download

EVE-NG: https://www.eve-ng.net/index.php/download/

CISCO

VIRL: https://learningnetwork.cisco.com/s/question/0D53i00000Kswpr/virl-15-download

1	Implement IP SLA (IP Service Level Agreement)
2	Implement IPv4 ACLs 1. Standard
	2. Extended
3	Implement SPAN Technologies (Switch Port Analyzer)
	2. Implement SNMP and Syslog3. Implement Flexible NetFlow
4	Implement a GRE Tunnel
	2. Implement VTP3. Implement NAT
5	Implement Inter-VLAN Routing
6	Observe STP Topology Changes and Implement RSTP
	 Implement Advanced STP Modifications and Mechanisms Implement MST
7	Implement EtherChannel
	2. Tune and Optimize EtherChannel Operations
8	OSPF Implementation
	1. Implement Single-Area OSPFv2
	2. Implement Multi-Area OSPFv2
	3. OSPFv2 Route Summarization and Filtering
	4. Implement Multiarea OSPFv3
9	Implement BGP Communities
	1. Implement MP-BGP
	2. Implement eBGP for IPv4

	3. Implement BGP Path Manipulation
10	Implement IPsec Site-to-Site VPNs 1. Implement GRE over IPsec Site-to-Site VPNs 2. Implement VRF Lite
11	Simulating SDN with 1. OpenDaylight SDN Controller with the Mininet Network Emulator 2. OFNet SDN network emulator
12	Simulating OpenFlow Using MININET

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS103	Applied Signal and Image Processing	04

Course Outcome: -

- Introduce the concepts of signal processing terms and relate them to image processing
- Learn about basic image processing techniques (e.g., noise removal and image enhancement).
- Develop skills to design and implement algorithms for advanced image analysis
- Apply image processing to design solutions to real-life problems

Course Specific Outcome: -

- Understanding the terminologies of signal and digital image processing
- Ability to apply various images, intensity transformations, and spatial filtering.
- Knowledge of Perform frequency domain operations on images.
- Ability to apply image segmentation and extract image features.
- Apply image processing algorithms in practical applications.

UNIT 1: Fundamentals of Digital Signals Processing	
Periodic signals, Spectral decomposition, Signals, Reading and writing Waves, Spectrums, Wave objects, Signal objects	
Noise: Uncorrelated noise, Integrated spectrum, Brownian noise, Pink Noise, Gaussian noise; Autocorrelation: Correlation, Serial correlation, Autocorrelation, Autocorrelation of periodic signals, Correlation as a dot product	15L
Frequency domain Operations: Representing Image as Signals, Sampling and Fourier Transforms, Discrete Fourier Transform, Convolution and Frequency Domain Filtering, Smoothing using low-pass filters, Sharpening using high-pass filters. Fast Fourier Transforms.	
UNIT 2: Image Processing fundamentals and Pixel- Transformation	
Definition, Application of Image Processing, Image Processing Pipeline, Tools and Libraries for Image Processing, Image types and files formats.	
Intensity Transformations- Log Transform, Power-law Transform, Contrast Stretching, Thresholding	15L
Histogram Processing- Histogram Equalization and Histogram Matching;	
Linear and Non-linear smoothing of Images, Sharpening of images	
Image Derivative: Derivatives and gradients, Laplacian, the effect of noise on gradient computation	
UNIT 3: Structural and Morphological Operations	
Edge Detection: Sobel, Canny Prewitt, Robert edge detection techniques, LoG and DoG filters, Image Pyramids: Gaussian Pyramid, Laplacian Pyramid	
Morphological Image Processing: Erosion, Dilation, Opening and closing, Hit-or-Miss Transformation, Skeletonizing, Computing the	15L

convex hull, removing small objects, White and black top-hats, Extracting the boundary, Grayscale operations	
UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement) Advanced Image Processing Operations	
Extracting Image Features and Descriptors: Feature detector versus descriptors, Boundary Processing and feature descriptor, Principal Components, Harris Corner Detector, Blob detector, Histogram of Oriented Gradients, Scale-invariant feature transforms, Haar-like features	15L
Image Segmentation: Hough Transform for detecting lines and circles, Thresholding and Otsu's segmentation, Edge-based/region-based segmentation	
Region growing, Region splitting and Merging, Watershed algorithm, Active Contours, morphological snakes, and GrabCut algorithms	

TEXT BOOK:

- Digital Image Processing by Rafael Gonzalez & Richard Woods, Pearson;
 4th edition, 2018
- 2. Think DSP: Digital Signal Processing in Python by Allen Downey, O'Reilly Media; 1st edition (August 16, 2016)

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Understanding Digital Image Processing, Vipin Tyagi, CRC Press, 2018
- 2. Digital Signal and Image Processing by Tamal Bose, John Wiley 2010
- 3. Hands-On Image Processing with Python by Sandipan Dey, Packt Publishing, 2018
- 4. Fundamentals of Digital Images Processing by A K Jain, Pearson, 2010

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCSP103	Practical Course on Applied Signal and Image Processing	02
Note: All the	Practical's should be implemented using Python	
Link: <u>https://w</u>	ww.python.org/downloads/	
_		
1	Write program to demonstrate the following aspects of	signal
	processing on suitable data	o oignol
	 Upsampling and downsampling on Image/speecl Fast Fourier Transform to compute DFT 	i Sigriai
2	Write program to perform the following on signal	
_	Create a triangle signal and plot a 3-period segment of the signal and a 3-period segmen	nent.
	2. For a given signal, plot the segment and compute	
	correlation between them.	
3	Write program to demonstrate the following aspects of	signal on
	sound/image data	
	1. Convolution operation	
4	2. Template Matching	- was at a sa
4	Write program to implement point/pixel intensity transformations as	ormations
	Log and Power-law transformations	
	2. Contrast adjustments	
	3. Histogram equalization	
	4. Thresholding, and halftoning operations	
5	Write a program to apply various enhancements on im	ages
	using image derivatives by implementing Gradient and operations.	_
6	Write a program to implement linear and nonlinear nois smoothing on suitable image or sound signal.	se

7	Write a program to apply various image enhancement using image derivatives by implementing smoothing, sharpening, and unsharp masking filters for generating suitable images for specific application requirements.
8	Write a program to Apply edge detection techniques such as Sobel and Canny to extract meaningful information from the given image samples
9	Write the program to implement various morphological image processing techniques.
10	Write the program to extract image features by implementing methods like corner and blob detectors, HoG and Haar features.
11	Write the program to apply segmentation for detecting lines, circles, and other shapes/objects. Also, implement edge-based and region-based segmentation.

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS104	Advanced Database Techniques	04

Course Outcome: -

- To cover advanced topics of databases to become more proficient.
- To provide students with theoretical knowledge and practical skills in advanced topics in database systems, big data and modern data-intensive systems.
- To Expand Students, view and introduce advanced topics and Business Intelligence.

Course Specific Outcome: -

- To form professional competencies related to design and implementation of non-relational databases, including object-oriented, parallel and Distributed.
- Learners will be able to explore XML, and Mobile databases.
- Learners will be able to deal with methods used for dealing with spatial and Temporal Databases.
- Learner will have a solid grasp on business intelligence tools and XML.

UNIT 1: Enhanced Database Models

Object-Oriented Databases: Need of Object-oriented databases, Complex Data Types, Structured Types and Inheritance, Object-Identity and Reference, ODL and OQL, Implementing O-R Features, Persistent Programming Languages, Object-Oriented versus Object-Relational, Example of Object oriented and object relational database implementation, comparison of RDBMS, OODBMS, ORDBMS

XML Databases: Structured Semi structure and unstructured data, XML hierarchical tree data model, Documents DTD and XML schema, XML Documents & Database, XML query and transformation, Storage of XML data, Xpath. XQuery, Join and Nesting Queries, XML database applications.

Spatial Databases: Types of spatial data, Geographical Information Systems (GIS), Conceptual Data Models for spatial databases, Logical data models for spatial databases: Raster and vector model. Physical data models for spatial databases: Clustering methods (space filling curves), Storage methods (R-tree). Query processing. Temporal Databases: Time ontology, structure, and granularity, Temporal data models, Temporal relational algebra.

UNIT 2: Cooperative Transaction Model

Parallel and Distributed Databases: Architecture of parallel databases, Parallel query evaluation, Parallelizing individual operations, Sorting Joins

Distributed Databases: Concepts, Data fragmentation, Replication and allocation techniques for distributed database design, Query processing, Concurrency control and recovery in distributed databases,

Architecture and Design: Centralised versus non centralized Databases, Homogeneous and Heterogeneous DDBMS, Functions and Architecture, Distributed database design, query processing in DDBMS, Distributed concurrency management, deadlock management, Distributed Commit Protocols: 2 PC and 3 PC, Concepts of replication servers.

Mobile Database: Overview, Features, Advantages and Disadvantages, Mobile databases in Android System

15L

15L

UNIT 3: Learning the NoSQL Basics Introduction to NoSQL: Characteristics of NoSQL, NoSQL Statypes, Advantages and Drawbacks, NoSQL Products Interfacing and interacting with NoSQL: Storing Data In Accessing Data from MongoDB, Redis, HBase and Application Cassandra, Language Bindings for NoSQL Data Stores Understanding the storage architecture: Working with Coloriented Databases, HBase Distributed Storage Architecture Document Store Internals, Understanding Key/Value Stored Memcached and Redis, Eventually Consistent Non-relatabases	and pache lumn- ture, es in
Performing CRUD operations: Creating Records, Accessing Data Updating and Deleting Data	à,
UNIT 4: : (Skill Enhancement) Gaining Proficiency With NoSQL	
Querying NoSQL Stores: Similarities Between SQL and Mon Query Features, Accessing Data from Column-Oriented Database Like HBase, Querying Redis Data Stores Indexing And Ordering Data Sets: Essential Concepts Behi Database Index, Indexing and Ordering in MongoDB, ouchDE Apache Cassandra Managing Transactions And Data Integrity: RDBMS and A Distributed ACID Systems, Upholding CAP, Consisting NoSQL in The Cloud: Google App Engine Data Store, Am SimpleDB	ind a B and T5L ACID, stency

TEXT BOOK:

- 1. Database Management Systems by Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2014
- 2. Professional NoSQL By Shashank Tiwari, Wrox-John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2011
- 3. Getting Started with NoSQL, Gaurav Vaish, Packt Publishing Ltd, 2013

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Advanced Database Management System by byRini Chakrabarti and Shilbhadra Dasgupta, Dreamtech Press, 2017
- 2. SQL & NoSQL Databases, Andreas Meier · Michael Kaufmann, Springer Vieweg, 2019
- 3. Parallel and Distributed Systems by Arun Kulkarni, Nupur Prasad Giri, Wiley, Second edition, 2017
- 4. Practical Hadoop Migration: How to Integrate Your RDBMS with the Hadoop Ecosystem and Re-Architect Relational Applications to NoSQL By Bhushan Lakhe, Apress; 1st edition, 2016.

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCSP104	Practical Course on Advanced Database	02
	Techniques	
Note: All the	Practical's should be implemented using NoSQL	
Link: https://\	www.oracle.com/database/technologies/nosql-databa	ise-
server-downl	oads.html	
1	Create different types that include attributes and Define tables for these types by adding a sufficient number. Demonstrate insert, update and delete operathese tables. Execute queries on them.	umber of
2	Create an XML database and demonstrate insert, up delete operations on these tables. Issue queries on it.	date and
3	Demonstrate distributed databases environment by dividual given global conceCreate a table that stores spatial data issue queries on it. ptual schema, into vertical and Horiz fragments and place them on different nodes. Execute on these fragments.	a and contal
4	Create a table that stores spatial data and issues querie	es on it.
5	Create a temporal database and issue queries on it.	
6	Demonstrate the Accessing and Storing and performing operations in	ng CRUD

	1. MongoDB 2. Redis
7	Demonstrate the Accessing and Storing and performing CRUD operations in 1. HBase 2. Apache Cassandra
8	Demonstrating MapReduce in MongoDB to count the number of female (F) and male (M) respondents in the database.
9	Demonstrate the indexing and ordering operations in 1. MongoDB 2. CouchDB 3. Apache Cassandra
10	Demonstrate the use of data management and operations using NoSQL in the Cloud.

SEMESTER - II

Course Code	Course Title	Credit
PSCS201	Applied Machine and Deep Learning	04

Course Outcome: -

- Developing projects in machine learning for industrial applications.
- Understanding and implementing algorithms and techniques of Machine Learning useful in the field of Data Science, Image Processing, NLP, etc.

Course Specific Outcome:

- Understand core concepts of ML through implementations in python.
- Working with diverse toolkits and packages useful for developing projects in ML
- Implement and understand deep learning and ANNs useful for industry today.

UNIT 1: (Ability Enhancement) The Fundamentals of Machine Learning	
What is Machine Learning? Why use Machine Learning? Types of Machine Learning, Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning & Reinforcement Learning. Challenges of Machine Learning, Testing and Validation	
A First Application: Classification, MNIST Dataset, Performance Measures, Confusion Matrix, Precision and Recall, Precision/Recall Tradeoff, The ROC Curve, Multiclass Classification, Error Analysis.	15L
UNIT 2: Training Models	
Linear Regression, Gradient Descent, Batch Gradient Descent, Stochastic Gradient Descent, Mini-batch Gradient Descent, Polynomial Regression, Learning Curves, The Bias/Variance Tradeoff, Ridge Regression, Lasso Regression, Early Stopping, Logistic Regression, Decision Boundaries, Softmax Regression, Cross Entropy.	15L

UNIT 3: Support Vector Machines

Linear SVM Classification, Soft Margin Classification, Nonlinear SVM Classification, Polynomial Kernel, Gaussian RBF Kernel, SVM Regression, Decision Trees, Training and Visualizing a Decision Tree, Making Predictions, The CART Training Algorithm, Gini Impurity vs Entropy, Regularization Hyperparameters.

15L

UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement) Fundamentals of Deep Learning

What is Deep Learning? Need Deep Learning? Introduction to Artificial Neural Network (ANN), Core components of neural networks, Multi-Layer Perceptron (MLP), Activation functions, Sigmoid, Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU), Introduction to Tensors and Operations, Tensorflow framework.

15L

TEXT BOOK:

- 1. Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems by AurélienGéron, Second Edition, O'reilly 2019
- Deep Learning with Python by François Chollet Published by Manning 2018
- 3. Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction by Richard S. Sutton and Andrew G. Barto, Second Edition 2014

REFERENCEBOOKS:

- 1. Introduction to Machine with Python A Guide for Data Scientists by Andreas C. Müller & Sarah Guido O'reilly 2016
- 2. Artificial Neural Networks with TensorFlow 2 ANN Architecture Machine Learning Projects Poornachandra Sarang by Apress 2021

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCSP201	Practical Course on Applied Machine and Deep	02
	Learning .	
Note: All the	Practical's should be implemented using Python and	
TensorFlow	•	
•	:https://www.python.org/downloads/	
TensorFlow	:https://www.tensorflow.org/install	
1	Implement Linear Regression (Diabetes Dataset)	
2	Implement Logistic Regression (Iris Dataset)	
3	Implements Multinomial Logistic Regression (Iris Dataset	:)
4	Implement SVM classifier (Iris Dataset)	
5	Train and fine-tune a Decision Tree for the Moons Datase	et
6	Train an SVM regressor on the California Housing Datase	et
7	Implement Batch Gradient Descent with early stop Softmax Regression	pping for
8	Implement MLP for classification of handwritten digits Dataset)	s (MNIST
9	Classification of images of clothing using Tensorflow (Fas MNIST dataset)	shion
10	Implement Regression to predict fuel efficiency using Ter (Auto MPG dataset)	nsorflow

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS202	Natural Language Processing	04

Course Outcome: -

- Understanding the importance and concepts of Natural Language Processing (NLP)
- Applying algorithms available for the processing of linguistic information and computational properties of natural languages.
- Knowledge on various morphological, syntactic, and semantic NLP tasks.
- Introducing various NLP software libraries and data sets publicly available.

Designing and developing practical NLP based applications

Course Specific Outcome: -

- The ability to describe the concepts of morphology, syntax, semantics, discourse & pragmatics of natural language
- Discover various linguistic and statistical features relevant to the basic NLP task, namely, spelling correction, morphological analysis, parts-ofspeech tagging, parsing, and semantic analysis
- Assess and Evaluate NLP based systems
- Ability to choose appropriate solutions for solving typical NLP subproblems (tokenizing, tagging, parsing)
- Analyse NLP problems to decompose them inadequate independent components and develop real-life applications

UNIT 1: Introduction to Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Language Modelling Introduction to NLP: Introduction and applications, NLP phases, Difficulty of NLP including ambiguity; Spelling error and Noisy Channel Model; Concepts of Parts-of speech and Formal Grammar of English. 15L Language Modelling: N-gram and Neural Language Language Modelling with N-gram, Simple N-gram models, smoothing (basic techniques), Evaluating language models; Neural Network basics, Training; Neural Language Model, Case study: application of neural language model in NLP system development Python Libraries for NLP: Using Python libraries/packages such as NaturalLanguage Toolkit (NLTK), spaCy, genism **UNIT 2: Morphology & Parsing in NLP** Computational morphology & Parts-of-speech Tagging: concepts; Tagset; Lemmatization, Early approaches: Rule-based and 15L TBL; POS tagging using HMM, Introduction to POS Tagging using

Neural Model. Parsing Basic concepts: top-down and bottom-up parsing, treebank; Syntactic parsing: CKY parsing; Statistical Parsing basics: Probabilistic Context-Free Grammar (PCFG); Probabilistic CKY	
Parsing of PCFGs.	
UNIT 3: Semantics and Word Embedding Semantics Vector Semantics: Words and Vector; Measuring Similarity; Semantics with dense vectors; SVD and Latent Semantic Analysis Embeddings from prediction: Skip-gram and Continuous Bag of words; Concept of Word Sense; Introduction to WordNet	15L
UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement) NLP Applications and Case Studies Intelligent Work Processors: Machine Translation; User Interfaces; man-machine Interfaces: Natural language Querying Tutoring and Authoring Systems. Speech Recognition Commercial use of NLP: NLP in customer Service, Sentiment Analysis, Emotion Mining, Handling Frauds and SMS, Bots, LSTM & BERT models, Conversations	15L

TEXT BOOK:

- 1. "Speech and Language Processing", Jurafsky Dan and Martin James H., 3rd Edition, Pearson, 2018.
- 2. "Natural Language Processing with Python", Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, and Edward Loper, 2nd Edition, O'Reilly, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. "Practical NaturalLanguage Processing with Python", Mathangi Sri, Apress, 2021
- 2. "Handbook of Computational Linguistics and Natural Language Processing", Martin Whitehead, Clanrye International, 2020
- 3. "Handbook of Natural Language Processing", Nitin Indurkhya, and Fred J. Damerau, Pearson; 2nd edition, 2008

4. "Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing", Manning, Christopher and Heinrich, Schutze, MIT Press, 1997		
Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCSP202	Practical Course on Natural Language Processing	02
Libraries for	ollowing set of practicals can be performed using any NLP such as NLTK, spaCy, genism:	Python
1	<u>/www.python.org/downloads/</u> Write a program to implement sentence segmentation ar	nd word
•	tokenization	ia wora
2	Write a program to Implement stemming and lemmatizati	ion
3	Write a program to Implement a tri-gram model	
4	Write a program to Implement PoS tagging using HMM & Neural Model	
5	Write a program to Implement syntactic parsing of a given text	
6	Write a program to Implement dependency parsing of a g	given text
7	Write a program to Implement Named Entity Recognition	(NER)
8	Write a program to Implement Text Summarization for sample text	the given
learned for r	concepts and techniques of Natural language proreal-life applications. A suitable application can be restrates the NLP skills. Some of the concepts/theme of limited to the following) are described.	modelled
9	Consider a scenario of applying NLP in Customer Design and develop an application that demonstrated operations for working with tasks and data like voice call Ticket Data, Email Data. Process the data to understance of the Customer (intent mining, Top words, wo classify topics). Identify issues, replace patterns and gainto sales chats.	tes NLP lls, chats, stand the rd cloud,
10	Consider a scenario of Online Review and demons concept of sentiment analysis and emotion mining by various approaches like lexicon-based approach and ru	applying

	approaches.
11	Apply NLP in Banking, Financial Services, and Insurance. Design Application to detect frauds and work with SMS data.
12	Demonstrate the use of NLP in designing Virtual Assistants. Apply LSTM, build conversational Bots.

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS203	Web Mining	04

Course Outcome: -

- To Understand the difference between Web Mining and Data mining.
- To Understand the Basics and Needs of Web Mining.
- To Understand Web-based Data.
- To Understand Opinion Mining and Sentiment classification.

Course Specific Outcome:

- Develop deep understanding of mining techniques exclusively for the Internet
- Understand and develop analytics for social media data.
- Design and implementation of various web analytical tool to understand complex unstructured data on the Internet for aiding individuals and Businesses to grow their business

UNIT 1: Introduction to Web Mining	
Web Mining, Data Mining, Basic Concepts, Difference, Mining Sequential Patterns on Prefix Span, Generating Rules from Sequential Patterns. Basic Concepts of Information Retrieval, Information Retrieval Models, Relevance feedback, Evaluation measures Text and Web Page Preprocessing, Inverted Index and Its Compression, latent semantic indexing, Web Search, Web Spamming	
UNIT 2: Opinion Mining and Web Usage Mining	
Web Information Retrieval, Sentiment Classification, Feature based	

Opinion Mining and Summarization, Comparative Sentence and Relation Mining, Opinion Search and Opinion Spam. Web Usage Mining.	15L
UNIT 3: Social Network & Link Analysis	
Link Analysis, Scrapy using python (without pipelining), Social Network Analysis, Co-Citation and Bibliographic Coupling, PageRank, HITS, Community Discovery	15L
UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement)	
Webpage crawlers and usage mining	
Basic Crawler Algorithm, Implementation Issues, Universal Crawlers, Focused Crawlers, Topical Crawlers, Crawler Ethics and Conflicts, Data modelling and webpage usage mining., Discovery and analysis of web usage patterns, Recommender systems and collaborative filtering, query log mining	15L

TEXT BOOK:

1. Web Data Mining: Exploring Hyperlinks, Contents, and Usage Data by Bing Liu (Springer Publications) 2017 publication

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, Second Edition Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber (Elsevier Publications),2017
- 2. Web Mining: Applications and Techniques by Anthony Scime, 2010
- 3. Mining the Web: Discovering Knowledge from Hypertext Data by Soumen Chakrabarti 2010

Course	Course Title	Credits
Code		
PSCSP203	Practical Course on Web Mining	02

Note: - The following set of practical's should be implemented in Scrape, python:

Link:-Python: https://www.python.org/downloads/

1	Scrape an online E-Commerce Site for Data.
	 Extract product data from Amazon - be it any product and put these details in the MySQL database. One can use pipeline. Like 1 pipeline to process the scraped data and other to put data in the databaseand since Amazon has some restrictions on scraping of data, ask them to work on small set of requests otherwise proxies and all would have to be used.
	Scrape the details like color, dimensions, material etc. Or customer ratings by features.
2	Scrape an online Social Media Site for Data. Use python to scrape information from twitter.
3	Page Rank for link analysis using python
	Create a small set of pages namely page1, page2, page3 and page4 apply random walk on the same
4	Perform Spam Classifier.
5	Demonstrate Text Mining and Webpage Pre-processing using meta information from the web pages (Local/Online).
6	Apriori Algorithm implementation in case study.
7	Develop a basic crawler for the web search for user defined keywords.
8	Develop a focused crawler for local search.
9	Develop a programme for deep search implementation to detect plagiarism in documents online.
10	Sentiment analysis for reviews by customers and visualize the same.

Course Code	Course Title	Credits
PSCS204	Embedded and IoT Technology	04

Course Outcome: -

- The course is designed to enable students, to understand and implement IoT in industry.
- Design and executive projects in IoT with Automatic Identification and Data Capture

Course Specific Outcome: -

- Understand basic components and functionalities of Embedded System including its hardware.
- Effectively achieve collaboration of various technologies in IoT and enable the same using software programming like Python, Embedded C etc.
- Understand case studies in IoT and replicate the same for more detailed analysis of the IoT development.

UNIT 1: Embedded System Basics	
Introduction to Embedded Systems, Design of Embedded Systems, Memory Architecture, Input/Output. Basic electronics: Semiconductors, Transistors, BJT, Flip Flops, Resistors, Capacitors, CMOS, MOSFET, FPGA, Relays. Microcontrollers, UART Communications, SPI-peripherals interface, I2C communication, Wireless Sensor Network (WSN)	15L
UNIT 2: Basics of IOT	
	15L
Introduction IoT:Evolution of the IoT concept, vision and definition of	
IoT, basic characteristics of IoT, distinguish the IoT from other related technologies, IoT enablers, IoT architectures, pros and cons of IoT,	
loT architecture concepts for specific IoT applications.	
loT Building Blocks -Hardware and Software: The basic loT building	
blocks, smart thing components and capabilities, basics of Packet Tracer with reference to IoT, basics of IoT gateway, Cloud, and	
analytics Sensing Principles and Wireless Sensor Network:Sensor	
fundamentals and classification of sensors, physical principles of	
some common sensors, basics of WSNs, WSN architecture and	
types, layer-level functionality of WSN protocol stack.	
UNIT 3: Advanced IOT Technologies	
IoT Gateway:IoT architecture domains, IoT gateway architecture, IoT	15L

gateway functionalities, IoT gateway selection criteria, IoT gateway and edge computing, edge computing-based solution for specific IoT applications

IoT Protocol Stack: Mapping of IoT protocols to layered IoT architecture, functionality of infrastructure, service discovery, and application layer protocols of IoT protocol stack

IoT Cloud and Fog Computing:Components of IoT Cloud architecture, usage of application domains of IoT Cloud platforms, layered architecture of Fog computing, distinguish Fog computing from other related terms

IoT Applications: Main applications of IoT, Implementation details of various IoT application domains

UNIT 4: (Skill Enhancement) Security, Communication and Data analytics in IOT

15L

IoT Security: Security constraints in IoT systems, security requirements of IoT systems, IoT attacks, security threats at each layer of IoT architecture, design secure IoT system for specific application

Social IoT: Nature of social relationships among IoT Devices, functionality of different components of social IoT architecture, social aspects of smart devices in IoT applications

Packet Tracer and IoT: Basics of Packet Tracer and Blockly programming language, design simple IoT projects in Packet Tracer.

TEXT BOOK:

- Introduction to Embedded Systems Cyber physical systems Approach Edward Ashford Lee &SanjitArunkumarSeshia Second Edition — MIT Press — 2017
- 2. Enabling the Internet of Things Fundamentals, Design and Applications by Muhammad Azhar Iqbal, Sajjad Hussain, Huanlai Xing, Muhammad Ali Imran Wiley Pub.1stEdition 2021

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Introduction Embedded Systems by K.V. Shibu Second Edition McGraw Hills–2017
- 2. Build your own IoT Platform Develop a Fully Flexible and Scalable Internet

of Things Platform in 24 Hours by Anand Tamboli 2019 Apress

Course	Course Title	Credits			
Code					
PSCSP204	PSCSP204 Practical Course on Embedded and IoT Technology				
CodeVision Link: -Pytho CodeVision Proteus8:ht	Note: - The following set of practicals should be implemented in CodeVisionAVR, Proteus8, Cisco Packet Tracer, Keli V5, Python Link: -Python: https://www.python.org/downloads/ CodeVisionAVR: https://www.codevision.be/ Proteus8: https://www.labcenter.com/downloads/				
	et Tracer: <u>https://www.netacad.com/courses/packet-tracos://www.keil.com/download/</u>	<u>er</u>			
1	Design and implement basics embedded circuits				
	 Automatic Alarm system- Alarm should get tigger by Timer based buzzer Sensor based Counting device 	senor			
2	Demonstrate communication between two embedded using UART port	devices			
3	Built an IoT system to send ticket before entering the bus.				
4	Demonstrate an IoT based game which can be played two player who are physically at a considerable distance.	between			
5	Develop a IoT application which will record the mover orientation of your phone and give the data back to the PC				
6	Develop an IoT application that will raise an alarm when going to rain outside based on the weather prediction data				
7	Deploy an IoT application which will alert you by be vibrating your phone whenever you get someone call your	. •			
8	Develop an IoT application for monitoring water levels in tautomatically start the motor to fill the tank if the level go the critical level.				
9	Develop an IoT module to which measure the intensity of send the same to your PC/ Phone	light and			
10	Develop an IoT application for Motion detection.				

5. EVALUATION

The evaluation of each paper shall contain two parts:

- (i) Internal Assessment- 40 Marks.
- (ii) External Assessment 60 Marks.

The Internal to External assessment ratio shall be 2:3.

6. SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS AND DISTRIBUTION PATTERN OF MARKS

SCHEME OF EXTERNAL EXAMINATIONOF SEMESTER- I AND SEMESTER – II

The External Theory examination of all semesters shall be conducted by the University at the end of each semester.

SCHEME OF INTERNAL EVALUATIONOF SEMESTER- I AND SEMESTER – II

Internal evaluation is to be done by continuous assessment which will consist of two components viz.

- Course Specific Project should be done for Each Course of Semester
 I & II. The scope of the Course Specific Project may be within or beyond the scope of the 4 units and practical's prescribed for the Course.
- Assignments / QUIZ / Seminars / Case Studies.

The particulars of the Internal examination for each course of Semester-I and Semester – II are given below:

No	Semester	Course Code	Particular	Marks	Total Marks
1	1/11	PSCS101	Course Specific Project	30	40
		/	Assignments / QUIZ / Seminars /	10	
		PSCS201	Case Studies.		

2	PSCS102	Course Specific Project	30	40
	/	Assignments / QUIZ / Seminars /	10	
	PSCS202	Case Studies.		
3	PSCS103	Course Specific Project	30	40
	/	Assignments / QUIZ / Seminars /	10	
	PSCS203	Case Studies.		
4	PSCS104	Course Specific Project	30	40
	/	Assignments / QUIZ / Seminars /	10	
	PSCS204	Case Studies.		

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION FOR PRACTICAL COURSES

There will not be any Internal examination for practical courses of Semester-I and Semester – II.

EXTERNAL EXAMINATION FOR PRACTICAL COURSES

The particulars of the external examination for each practical course of Semester-I and Semester – II are given below:

No	Semester	Course Code	Particular	No of Questions	Marks	Total Marks
1	1/11	PSCSP101 / PSCSP201	Laboratory experiment question with internal choice	01	40	50
			Journal		05	
			VIVA		05	
2		PSCSP102/ PSCSP202	Laboratory experiment question with internal choice	01	40	50

		Journal		05	
		VIVA		05	
3	PSCSP10 PSCSP20		01	40	50
		Journal		05	
		VIVA		05	
4	PSCSP10 PSCSP20		01	40	50
		Journal		05	
		VIVA		05	

GUIDELINES OF JOURNALS

A student should maintain a Journal with Practical experiments reported for each of the practical course of Semester- I and Semester - II. Related theories/algorithms need to be explained in a journal.

Certified Journal with at least 70% of the list of the Practical need to be submitted at the time of the practical examination.

AUDIT COURSES

Students who have obtained Undergraduate Degree in subjects other than B.SC Computer science from a duly recognized University shall undertake an Online Audit Courses provided below.

They are supposed to submit the **online completion certificate** of the same to the concerned department at the end of each semester 1 and semester 2.

Semester I

Course	Course Name	Online Courses
Code		
PSCS101	Algorithm for	Design and analysis of algorithms
	Optimization	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/
		noc21_cs68/preview
PSCS102	Software	Demystifying Networking
	Defined	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in
	Networking	/noc21_cs94/preview
PSCS103	Applied Signal	Digital Signal Processing
	and Image	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_ee50/preview
	Processing	
		Digital Signal Processing and Applications
		https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee20/preview
PSCS104	Advanced	Introduction to Database Systems
	Database	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106220/
	Techniques	
		Introduction to Databases
		https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/104/106104135/

Semester II

Course Code	Course Name	Online Courses
PSCS201	Applied	Introduction to Machine Learning
	Machine and	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/
	Deep Learning	noc21_cs85/preview
PSCS202	Natural	An Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
	Language	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs42/preview

	Processing	The Joy of Computing using Python
		https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21 cs75/preview
PSCS203	Web Mining	Web Scraping without Scrapy
		https://www.udemy.com/course/webscraping-
		without-scrapy/
PSCS204	IoT	Design for internet of things
	Technology	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ee85/preview
		Introduction to Industry 4.0 and Industrial Internet of
		Things
		https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs66/preview
		Introduction to internet of things
		https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/
		noc21 cs63/preview